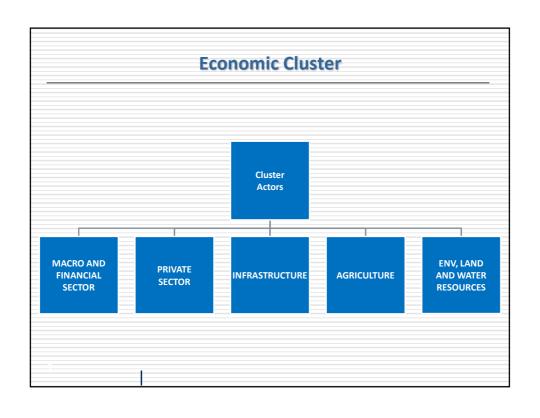
EDPRS challenges and Priorities 2010/12

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Selected key indicators	2007	Latest	2012
Real GDP growth	6.9%	11.2% (2008) Less than 4% proj 2009	8.1%
Poverty (measured in next EICV)	56.9%	56.9% (2006)	46%
Extreme poverty (measured in next EICV)	36.9%	36.9% (2006)	24%
National investment (% GDP)	16%	18% (2008)	22.7%
Private sector credit (% GDP)	10%	14% (2008) estimated to fall in 2009	15%
Percentage investment to GDP	16%	18% (2008)	23%
MW of electricity installed	45 MWh	74.5 MWh (2008)	130 MWh
Number of electricity connections (proxy for access)	70,000	110,000 (2008)	350,000
National road network in good condition	16%	18% (2008)	31%
LDto all the state of the	6.40%	730/. (2009)	97.01

Selected key indicators	Where we are in 2007	Where are we now? (latest)	Where we want to be in 2012
% land protected against soil erosion	40%	44.5% (2008)	80%
Infant mortality (percent live births)	8.6%	6.2% (2008)	7.0%
Maternal Mortality rate (per 100,000 births)	750	NA	625 (MDGS)
% coverage of health insurance (% population)	43%	85 (2008)	>95%
Children immunized	75%	80.4% (2008)	100%
Women using modern contraception	10%	27% (2008)	70%
% assisted births in health facility	28%	63% (2008)	75%
Pupils per teacher ratio in primary	72	66 (2008)	60
Primary school completion %	52%	53% (2008)	65%



Financial sector Key challenges: Limited access to finance Low financial literacy Priorities 2010/12 Savings mobilization strategy SMEs development Payment systems

Private Sector Development Key challenges: Translating improved investment climate into increased business opportunities Priorities 2010/2012: Maintain momentum in reforms aimed at easing doing business Full implementation of regional integration strategy (w/r Trade and Transport within EAC countries) SEZs and Industrial Master Plan

Infrastructure: Energy Key challenges: Limited access High cost Insufficient supply Priorities 2010/2012: Implementation of electricity generation plan Implementation of electricity roll-out plan Implementation of biomass strategy

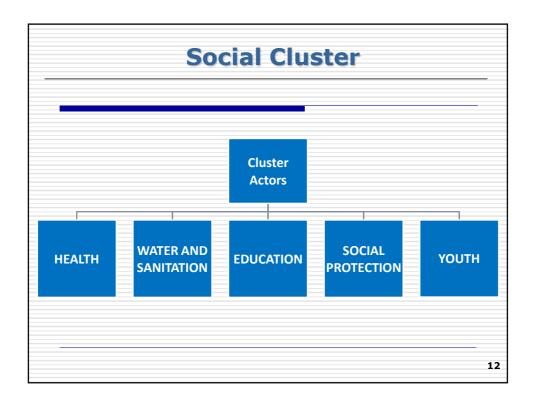
Infrastructure: Transport Key challenges: Landlockedness Unsatisfactory state of road network Priorities 2010/2012: Air transport: airports (Bugesera, Rubavu, Musanze, Kamembe) and national airline Railway (Isaka-Kigali) and oil pipeline (Kampala-Kigali) Address poor condition of rural roads

Infrastructure: ICT Key challenges: Low level of technical skills Low level of ICT penetration, especially in rural areas Priorities 2010/2012: Skills development Infrastructure development

Agriculture | Key challenges: | Productivity | Poor post-harvest management | Priorities 2010/2012: | Scaling up agriculture intensification (land consolidation, seeds development, irrigation) | Develop post harvest management (storage systems, agro processing, marketing, and transportation) | Enhanced technical support to farmers

Environment and Natural resources ■ Key challenges:

- - Climate change
 - Environment degradation and land use
 - Water resources management
- ☐ Priorities 2010/2012:
 - Scale up reforestation and land tenure program
 - Rehabilitation of damaged and degraded critical ecosystems
 - Ensuring watershed protection and integrated water management



Health

■ Key challenges:

- Disease prevention
- Limited access to quality healthcare

☐ **Priorities 2010/2012**:

- Accelerate free mosquito nets campaign
- Improve quality in health care services and implement health insurance policy
- Reinforce RH and family planning services,
- Strengthen the campaign of good nutrition

Water and Sanitation

☐ Key challenges:

- Universal access to clean water
- Poor hygiene conditions

☐ Priorities 2010/2012:

- Increase water supply and improve management
- Sensitization on hygiene and sanitation
- Sanitation master plans (sewage, waste management)

Education

■ Key challenges:

- Limited capacity to accommodate growing numbers
- Quality of education
- Skills development

☐ **Priorities 2010/2012**:

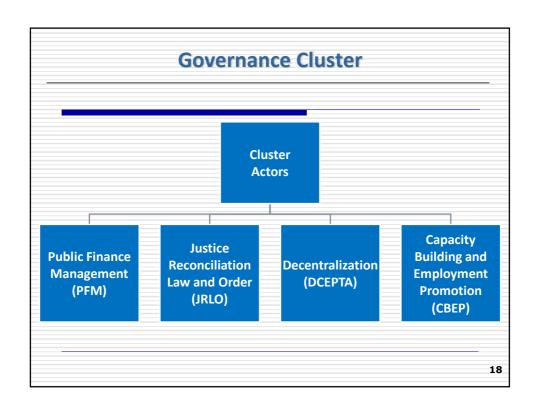
- Reinforce 9-year basic education program
- TVET reforms
- Teachers development and management strategy as well as scale up availability of teaching aids and textbooks

Social Protection

■ Key challenges:

- Limited coverage and efficient management of Social Protection programs
- ☐ Priorities 2010/2012:
 - Rolling out and Scaling up VUP
 - Improve coordination of Social Protection programs
 - Implementation of disability programs

Youth Key challenges: Limited skills and contribution to productive life Exposure to diseases (STDs and HIV/AIDS) Priorities 2010/2012: Skills development programs Creation of job opportunities Sports, culture and civic education Youth friendly centers



Public Finance Management

- **□** Key challenges:
 - Integrity in use of public funds
 - Limited capacity, especially at decentralized levels
- ☐ Priorities 2010/2012:
 - Capacity building
 - Rolling out IFMIS and revised chart of accounts and manuals
 - Strengthening Government Portfolio management

Justice, Reconciliation, Law and Order

- ☐ Key challenges:
 - Capacity gaps
 - Outdated laws
- **□** Priorities 2010/2012:
 - Capacity building, infrastructure, ICT
 - Strengthening Institute for Legal Practice and Development
 - Ongoing reforms of laws

Decentralization, Citizen Participation, Transparency and Accountability

- ☐ Key challenges:
 - Capacity gaps and Coordination
- ☐ **Priorities 2010/2012**:
 - Capacity building for local government, especially strengthening sector and cell levels
 - Improving service delivery at local level and Itorero scheme
 - Free and fair elections

Capacity Building and Employment Promotion

- ☐ Key challenges:
 - Low capacity in both public and private sectors
 - Lack of information on impact of interventions
- ☐ **Priorities 2010/2012**:
 - Implementation of skills development strategy
 - Strengthen labour management information systems

Cross-cutting issues
☐ Key challenges:
■ Low level of integration of cross-cutting issues
☐ Priorities 2010/2012:
Ensure mainstreaming of those issues

